

Early Phoenician Script (13th Century B.C.E. – 3rd Century C.E.) 9

Script	Hebrew	Estrangela	East-Syriac	Value		
𐤀	א אָלף	𐤀 𐤁𐤏𐤅	𐤀 𐤁𐤏𐤅	𐤀	1	1
𐤁	ב בֵּית	𐤁 𐤂𐤏𐤅	𐤁 𐤂𐤏𐤅	𐤁	2	2
𐤂	ג גִּמְלָ	𐤂 𐤃𐤏𐤅	𐤂 𐤃𐤏𐤅	𐤂	3	3
𐤃 𐤄	ד דָּלֶת	𐤃 𐤄𐤏𐤅	𐤃 𐤄𐤏𐤅	𐤃	4	4
𐤄	ה הָא	𐤄 𐤅𐤏𐤅	𐤄 𐤅𐤏𐤅	𐤄	5	5
𐤅	ו וָו	𐤅 𐤆𐤏𐤅	𐤅 𐤆𐤏𐤅	𐤅	6	6
𐤆 𐤇	ז זָיִן	𐤆 𐤇𐤏𐤅	𐤆 𐤇𐤏𐤅	𐤆	7	7
𐤇	ח חֵית	𐤇 𐤈𐤏𐤅	𐤇 𐤈𐤏𐤅	𐤇	8	8
𐤈	ט טִית	𐤈 𐤉𐤏𐤅	𐤈 𐤉𐤏𐤅	𐤈	9	9
𐤉	י יוֹד	𐤉 𐤊𐤏𐤅	𐤉 𐤊𐤏𐤅	𐤉	10	10
𐤊	כ כָּף	𐤊 𐤋𐤏𐤅	𐤊 𐤋𐤏𐤅	𐤊	20	11
𐤋	ל לָמֶד	𐤋 𐤌𐤏𐤅	𐤋 𐤌𐤏𐤅	𐤋	30	12
𐤌	מ מֶם	𐤌 𐤍𐤏𐤅	𐤌 𐤍𐤏𐤅	𐤌	40	13
𐤍	נ נוֹן	𐤍 𐤎𐤏𐤅	𐤍 𐤎𐤏𐤅	𐤍	50	14
𐤎 𐤏	ס סָמָךְ	𐤎 𐤏𐤐𐤏𐤅	𐤎 𐤏𐤐𐤏𐤅	𐤎	60	15
𐤏 𐤐	ע עֵיִן	𐤏 𐤑𐤏𐤅	𐤏 𐤑𐤏𐤅	𐤏	70	16
𐤑	פ פָּא	𐤑 𐤒𐤏𐤅	𐤑 𐤒𐤏𐤅	𐤑	80	17
𐤒	צ צָדִי	𐤒 𐤓𐤏𐤅	𐤒 𐤓𐤏𐤅	𐤒	90	18
𐤓	ק קוֹף	𐤓 𐤔𐤏𐤅	𐤓 𐤔𐤏𐤅	𐤓	100	19
𐤔 𐤕	ר רִישׁ	𐤔 𐤕𐤏𐤅	𐤔 𐤕𐤏𐤅	𐤔	200	20
𐤕 𐤖	ש שִׁין	𐤕 𐤖𐤏𐤅	𐤕 𐤖𐤏𐤅	𐤕	300	21
𐤖	ת תּוֹ	𐤖 𐤗𐤏𐤅	𐤖 𐤗𐤏𐤅	𐤖	400	22

Author: Ashur Cherry

York University

Title: *Early Phoenician Script (13th Century B.C.E. – 3rd Century C.E.)* 9

Publisher: Toronto, Ontario

Copyright: 2023

Ref. No.: 5764

References

Daniels, Peter T. and William Bright. (Editors) *The World's Writing Systems*. New York: Oxford University Press, ©1996. pp. 262, 490, 500, 505.

Diringer, David. *The Alphabet: A Key to the History of Mankind*. Third Edition. Volume 2. London: Hutchinson, ©1968. p. 160.

Healey, John F. “Phoenician, Hebrew and Aramaic scripts.” *The Early Alphabet*. Berkeley: University of California Press, ©1990. p. 29.

Hetzron, Robert. (Editor) *The Semitic Languages*. New York: Routledge, ©1997. pp. 28, 35.

Rogers, Henry. *Writing Systems: A Linguistic Approach*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, ©2005. p. 208.

Dedication

I dedicate this work in memory of **His Holiness ✝ Mar Dinkha IV**, Catholicos-Patriarch of ***The Assyrian Church of the East***, Sunday, September 15, 1935 – Thursday, March 26, 2015, with love, respect, and appreciation.